AN ACT

To provide for a new village homesteading program and for other purposes.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE NORTHERN MARIANAS COMMONWEALTH LEGISLATURE:

- 1 Section 1. Short Title. This Act shall be known and may be
- 2 cited as the Northern Mariana Islands Village Homesteading Act of 1979.
- 3 Section 2. Findings and Purpose.
- 4 (a) The Legislature finds that there are many residents of
- 5 the Northern Mariana Islands who are without village lots to construct
- 6 safe, decent, and sanitary dwelling houses for themselves and their
- 7 families and are without sufficient means to purchase village lots.
- 8 (b) The Legislature further finds that there are public lands
- 9 available within the Northern Mariana Islands which may be designated
- 10 by the Marianas Public Land Corporation to meet the needs of our
- 11 residents who are without village lots.
- 12 (c) It is the purpose of this Act to:
- 13 (1) Establish the Northern Mariana Islands Village
- 14 Homesteading Program for Northern Mariana Islands' residents who are
- 15 without village lots and do not have the means to acquire village
- 16 lots; and
- 17 (2) Provide the Marianas Public Land Corporation with
- 18 sufficient authority and flexibility to implement and administer this
- 19 Act.

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- 20 Section 3. Establishment of the Northern Mariana Islands Village
- 21 Homesteading Program. A village homesteading program is hereby

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    established in the Marianas Public Land Corporation; the implementation
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    of the program shall be as provided by rules and regulations; the program
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    shall include but not be limited to:
               (a) Establishment of eligibility criteria for designated
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    village homesteading lots which provide:
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                   (1) An applicant must be of Northern Marianas descent
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    as defined in Article XII, Section 4, of the Constitution of the
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    Northern Mariana Islands;
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                    (2) An applicant is not eligible for more than one
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    village homestead lot;
                    (3) An applicant must be eighteen (18) years old or
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    older who is:
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                         (A) married, widowed, or unmarried with dependent
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    children: or
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                         (B) single.
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                    (4) An applicant or his or her spouse must not own or
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    have any interest in any village lot or have been a recipient of a
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    village homestead lot.
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               (b) Establishment of village homestead subdivisions that are
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     consistent with modern urban planning standards and which take into
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     consideration lot requirements, roadways, housing, utilities, and water
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     distribution; PROVIDED, however, that any village subdivision approved
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     prior to the effective date of the Constitution shall not be affected by
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this Act.

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| 1 | (c) Establisheent of reasonable filing fees and other related |
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| 2 | charges. |
| 3 | (d) Establishment of inspection and compliance procedures for |
| 4 | each designated village homestead program; PROVIDED, however, that the |
| 5 | homesteader shall be granted a certificate of compliance three (3) years |
| 6 | after the issuance of a homestead permit and upon fulfillment of the |
| 7 | requirements as established by the Marianas Public Land Corporation. |
| 8 | (e) Establishment of priorities for the issuance of a permit |
| 9 | for village homestead lot which shall take into consideration but not be |
| 10 | limited to the applicant's immediate needs for housing, number of |
| 11 | dependents, and income. |
| 12 | Section 4. <u>Village Homesteading Program Prior to January 9, 1978.</u> |
| 13 | (a) The Marianas Public Land Corporation shall administer all |
| 14 | village homesteading programs in accordance with the provisions of |
| 1 5 | statutes, rules and regulations, policies in effect prior to January 9, |
| 16 | 1978, which are not inconsistent with the provisions of the Constitution |
| 17 | of the Northern Mariana Islands. |
| 18 | (b) The following are the existing village homesteading |
| 19 | programs: |
| 20 | (1) Teneto-Sinapalo New Village Subdivision Rota. |
| 21 | (2) San Jose New Village Subdivision Tinian. |
| 22 | (3) Sugar King New Village Subdivision Saipan. |
| 23 | (c) Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 4(a) of this |
| 24 | Act, the Marianas Public Land Corporation may, for good cause shown, |
| 25 | waive rules and regulations and policies which are applicable to village |

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- 1 homesteading programs established prior to January 9, 1978.
- 2 Section 5. Waiver of Homestead Requirements.
- 3 (a) The Marianas Public Land Corporation shall establish the
- 4 procedures for granting deeds to persons who have established continuous
- 5 use of public lands for at least fifteen (15) years as of the effective
- 6 date of the Constitution.
- 7 (b) A person receiving a deed under this Section shall be
- 8 limited to a village homestead lot that does not exceed one thousand
- 9 (1,000) square meters; and
- 10 (c) A person claiming any right to public lands because of
- 11 continuous use of public lands for at least fifteen (15) years as of the
- 12 effective date of the Constitution must meet the eligibility requirements
- 13 as provided for under this Act and its rules and regulations.
- 14 Section 6. Authorization to Mortgage. The Marianas Public Land
- 15 Corporation is hereby authorized to mortgage village homestead lots on
- 16 behalf of homesteaders who are eligible to receive housing loans under
- 17 Article VII, Section 702(d) of the Covenant, or eligible to receive loans
- 18 under the Farmers Home Administration program or from private or public
- 19 lending institutions.
- 20 Section 7. Rules and Regulations. The Marianas Public Land
- 21 Corporation shall adopt rules and regulations implementing the provisions
- 22 of this Act.
- Section 8. Severability. If any provision of this Act or any rule
- 24 or regulation promulgated hereunder, or the application of any such
- 25 provision, rule or regulation to any person or circumstances shall be

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| 1 | held invalid, by a court of competent jurisdiction, the remainder of this |
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| 2 | Act or any rules or regulations promulgated pursuant thereto or the |
| 3 | application of such provisions, regulations or rules to persons or |
| 4 | circumstances other than those to which it is held invalid, shall not be |
| 5 | affected thereby. |
| 6 | Section 9. Effective Date. This Act shall take effect upon its |
| 7 | approval by the Governor, or upon its becoming law without such approval. |
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| 10 | DECEMBER 19. , 1979 |
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| 14 | Carlos S. Camacho |
| 15 | Governor Commonwealth of the Northern Marianas |
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